**Chapter 9 Essay Quiz**

1. Discuss some unifying characteristics of Irish traditional music. What elements of Celtic culture have survived and helped to define Irish nationalism?
2. Identify and describe five musical instruments that are used prominently in Irish traditional music. Discuss the roles and functions of each (e.g., melody, chordal accompaniment, rhythmic accompaniment, drone).
3. How does the music discussed in this chapter reflect the history of Irish nationhood, urbanization, and the growth of the Irish diaspora in United States? Provide a brief overview of this history and list specific musicians or pieces of music that relate to the different periods described.